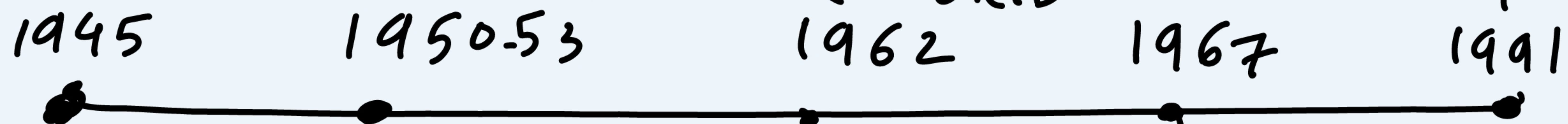


TOPIC

① REGIONAL GROUPS : Alternative Power Centres

- ① EU
- ② SCO
- ③ BRICS

Timeline



1945
End of WWII
& start of
Coldwar
Politics

1950-53
Korean war
in Korean Peninsula
divide
38° Parallel

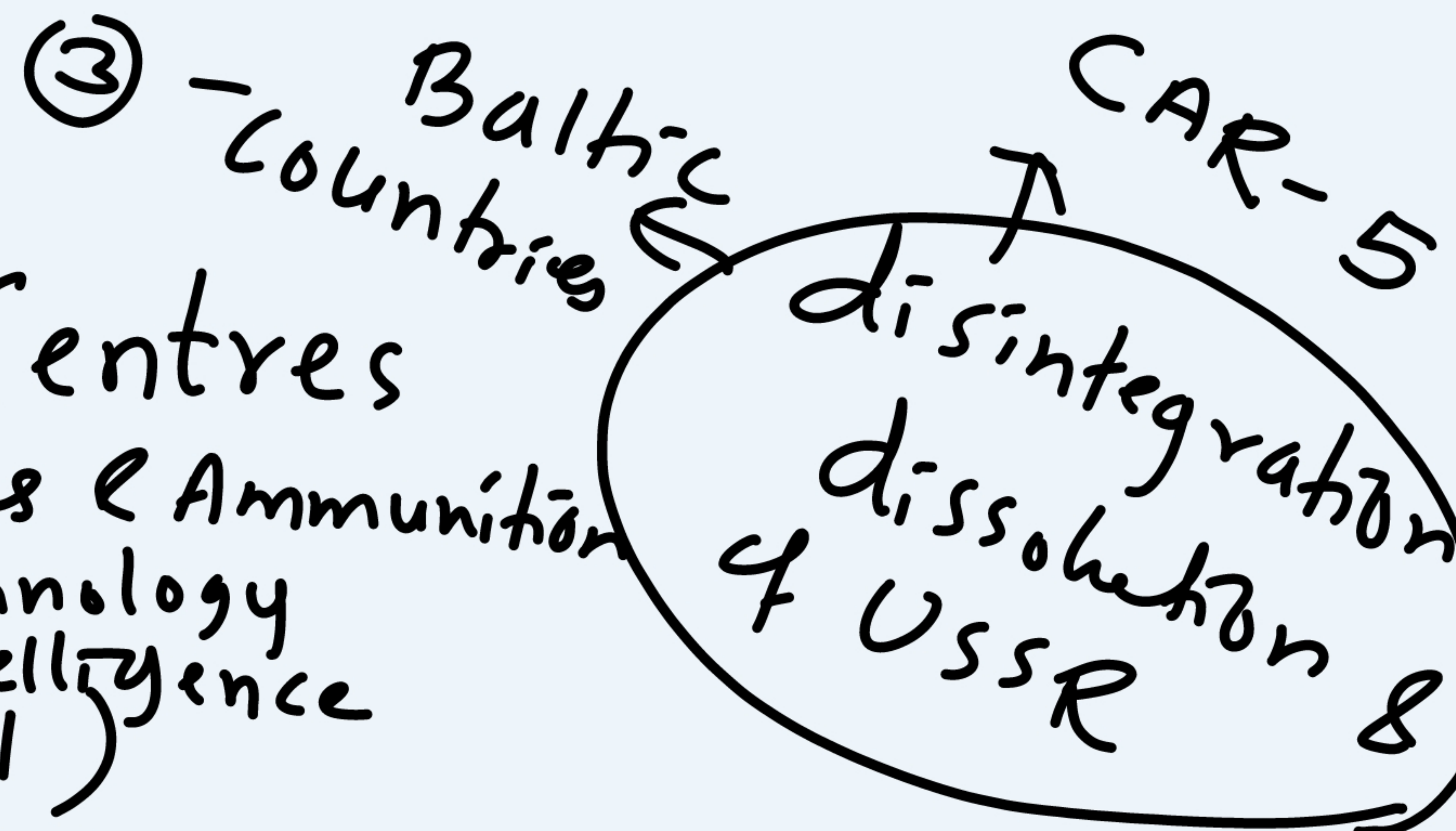
1962
Cuba Missile
crisis
↓
Indirect Nuclear
threat between USSR-US

1967
Bangkok
deklaration:
ASEAN
↳ for South
east Asia.

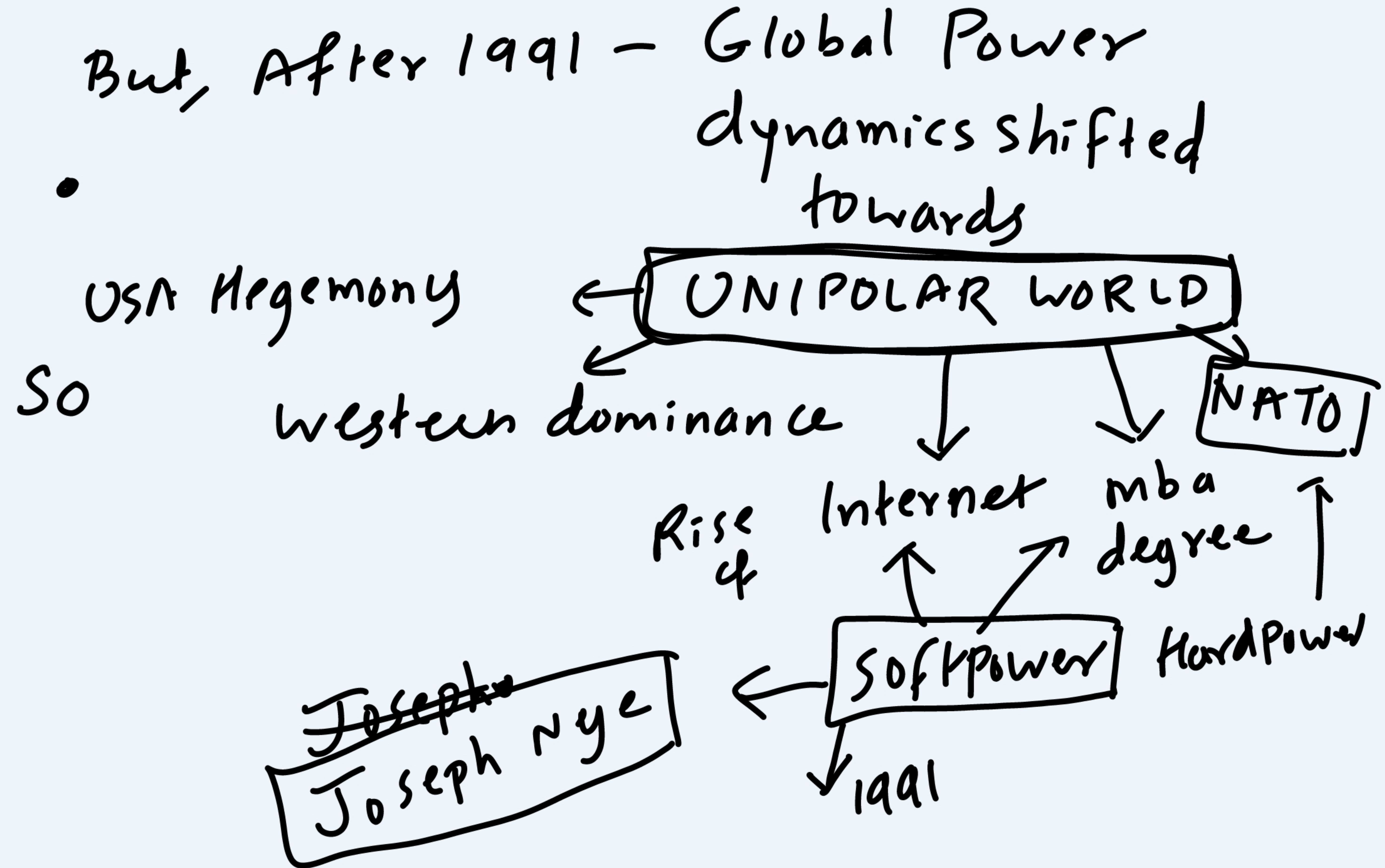
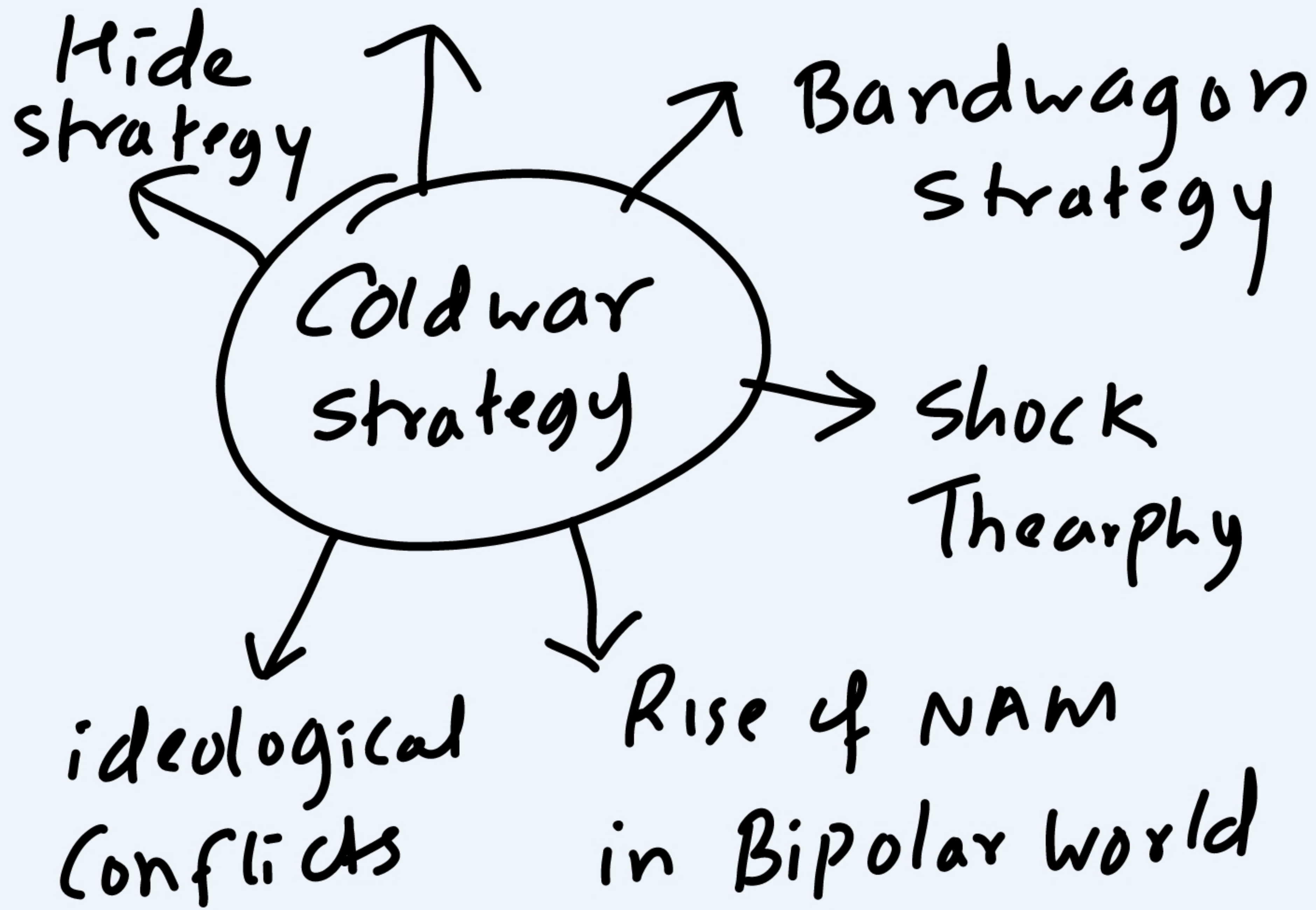
* Era of Proxy Conflict.

Nikita Khrushchev - J.F. Kennedy

* Race of - Arms & Ammunition
- Technology
(Space - Intelligence)
(1945-47-91)



deterrence: prevent an attack



Which of the following Non State Actors formed during Cold war Era Geopolitics

1. European Union
2. NATO
3. ASEAN
4. SCO

Ans: - 2, 3
BRICS

② Arrange the org according to their formations

- 1992
- 1967
- 1949
- 2001

2001
↓
idea

2009
↓
Institution

Jim Neil
- idea of
BRIC

FIVE POINT STRATEGY



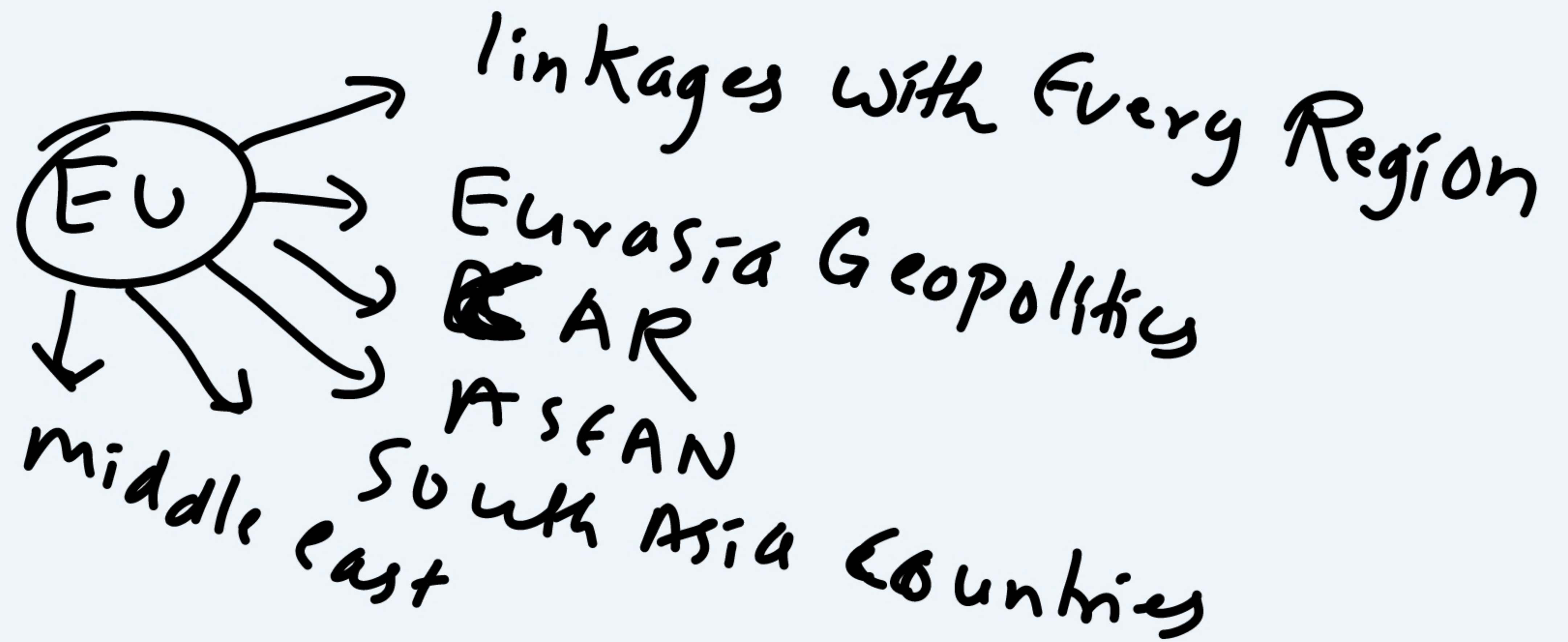
Alternative Power Centre

① Rise of EU

it starts from Economical Union to Political Union.

from steel community to European Integration.

- formed in 1951 — ~~20~~ 1992 (EU)
- Bloc 27 Countries
- HQ: Brussels (Belgium)



EU Background

Gradual steps for Economic Integration

- ① Treaty of Paris, 1951 (France)
- ② " " Rome, 1957 (Italy)
- ③ " " Maastricht, 1992 (Netherlands)
- ④ " " Lisbon, 2009 (Portugal)



Rise of EU ~~and~~ and china
 (after 1978 Economic Reforms)

~~There is~~ EU + china

Common Justice Mechanism & Home Affairs Mechanism

Schengen Agreement

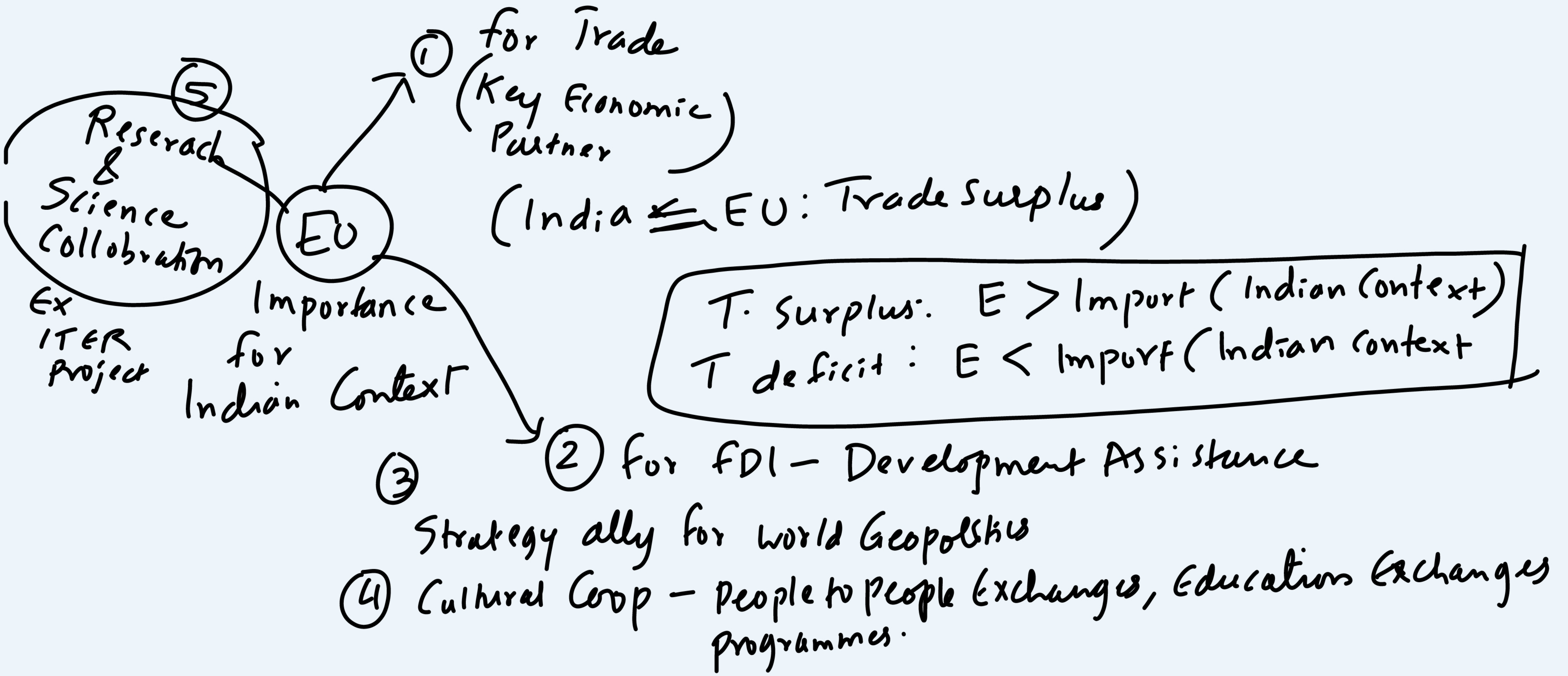
place Luxembourg

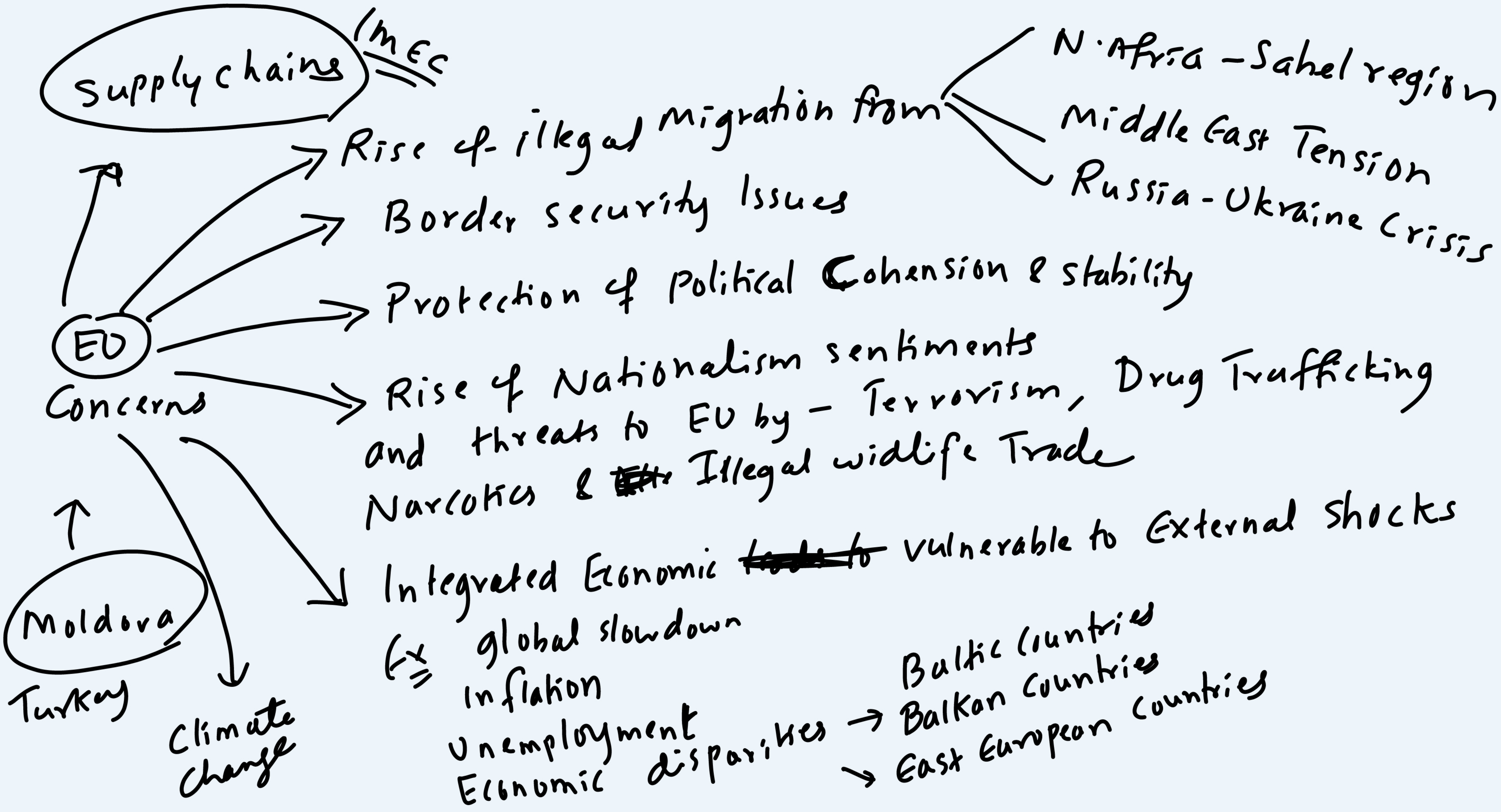
- | Formation |
|-----------------|
| • Shanghai five |
| - 1996 |
| - 2: R + C |
| - 3: CAR |
| - SCO in 2001 |
| - BRICS in 2009 |

~~Specific~~ Specifically

↓
 deep Impact on World Geopolitics

↓
 Threat to WESTERN domination (USA).





Key Non state Actors
 which counterweight
 Western domination
 (Hegemony) are:-

But do so in
 different contexts.

- Ruble - Russia
- Rupee - India
- Renminbi - Yuan - China
- Rial - Iran
- Rial - ~~Brazil~~ S. Africa
- Rand - Brazil
- Real - Brazil
- Riyal - S. Arabia

Countries
 Primary Objective
 Political Structure
 2024

	SCO	Iran Belarus	2009 4-5 - BRICS 2023+ = 9
formed	2001 Shanghai five 1996		Jim O'Neil - 2001 2009 Institutions
Scope	World land	25%	30%
	Population	40-42%	45%
	GDP	25%	25%
HQ	Beijing, Tatshat		- NO Proper HQ
Countries	Ten		5+4
Primary Objective	for Regional Security Coop & Counter Terrorism		for Eco. Cooperation & Collaboration between Emerging Economies
Political Structure	Proper framework		No Proper Political Framework
2024	Astana Meeting		- Annual Summits - Kazan - Russia